living-room 客厅 dining-room 餐厅

bedroom 卧室 bathroom 浴室 kitchen 厨房 metre电表

mattress 床垫 sheet被单 door knob门把手 poo 拉屎

in a cardboard box 硬纸板 current 电流

underclothes 内衣 drawer 抽屉

Egypt 埃及 Mediterranean 地中海 Sydney 悉尼 Miami迈阿密 Caribbean 加勒比海

April Fools's Day 愚人节

lemonade 柠檬水 macaroni 通心粉 cod 鳕鱼

litter baskets 垃圾桶

beauty spot 风景点

archaeologists 考古学家

private expense 自费

private matter 私事

paycheck 工资 a high salary 高工资

stadium 露天体育场 ticket office 售票处 sold out售完

sensational news爆料性新闻

afford 买得起 -> afforadable

costful 珍贵的

reply, answer 回答

beg -> beggar乞丐 helper 帮手

headmaster 校长

on occasion 有时候

stage 舞台 arena 表演场地

fly -> flew

exclaim, declaim 大声说

railway 铁路 railway station火车站

wound伤口，创口

lamp-post 灯杆

upset, intransquil 不安的 troublesome讨厌的，令人烦恼的

sunshine 阳光

clear conscience（良心） 问心无愧

butcher 屠夫 gangster强盗 a band of soldier

unload 卸（货）

miraculous 奇迹般的

grandson 孙子

fortune-teller 算命人

cave 山洞

seashore 海岸

news bulletin 新闻简报

busmen 公共汽车司机

speedboat 快艇

alibi 不在场证明

sarcastic 讽刺的，饥笑的

pedestal 底座

weight 重物

lantern 灯笼

a fantasy 纯属虚构

sometime （副词）某个时候；（形容词）从前的=former

sometimes 有时候 = at times有时

this is our sometime general manager 前任总经理

complete （动词）完成；（形容词）完全的，彻底的 ->completely

a complete change翻天覆地的变化

in complete silence万籁俱寂

spoil 破坏；宠坏

my weekend was spoilt by his sudden visit

throw sth. to sb 介词to表示行为方向

throw sth. at sb 介词at表示动作在于企图攻击的目标

throw oneself into 积极从事

throw away 扔掉

throw about 乱丢

throw up 呕吐

think of 想到

think much of 重视

think well of 高度评价

think highly of 对...高度评价

think little of 轻视

think nothing of 轻视

think better of 重新考虑

stay the night过夜

stay in 呆在家里

stay out 不回家

stay over留宿

stay up 熬夜

enter into 进入，参加

enter for 报名参加

enter on 开始

arrive in 到达大的地方

arrive at 到达小的地方

get home/there: 副词

the way to 通往...路

of the moment 现时的

at the moment 此刻，现在

at any moment 随时

in a moment 一会儿

the moment 一...就...

for the moment暂时

put up搭建

put up with 忍受

put trust in 对...信任

we have to put up with her bad temper

put up their tent in the middle of a field 在田野中央搭起了帐篷

creep 多指人或四足动物，偷偷地或不出声地爬行

creep cautiously along the passage蹑手蹑脚地往前走

climb 指用手或足爬，也指飞机日月的上升

crawl 指人或动物以身躯贴着地面缓慢移动

wind （名词）风；（动词）蜿蜒 -> wound（过去式）

wind up 结束 wind down 放松，接近尾声

we went to the pub to wind down去酒店放松一下

the speaker will soon wind down his speech就要结束他的讲话了

the stream wound its way across the field, and then flowed ...

小溪弯弯曲曲穿过田野，然后从..流过去

turn to 向...求助

turn off 关掉

turn back 返回

turn out 结果是

turn in 上缴

in turn 轮流地

the film turned out to be a great success 结果大获成功

she asked the same question of everyone in turn 依次向每一个人问同样的问题

on another occasion 还有一次

on occasion 偶尔

have occasion to

have no/little occasion to 没机会

hurt 普通用语

injure 强调功能的损失

wound 出血严重的伤，也可指精神创伤

cut 无意造成的轻作

I felt rather hurt at your words你的话使我很难过

a bullet injured his left eye伤了他的左眼

you have wounded his pride 你伤害了他的自尊心

how did you get that cut on your hand?你手上的伤口是怎么弄的？

cut in 插嘴

cut up 谴责

cut across抄近路穿过

it is impolite for children to cut in when their seniors are talking

长辈谈话时插嘴

put out 扑灭

put on 穿上，长胖

put off 推迟

put away 收拾起来

put out 扑灭

you put on weight recently 你最近长胖了

put out you cigarette

the meeting is put off because of the rain

used to do 过去曾做某事

be used to doing 习惯了做某事

be used to do 被动语态

I used to be a shy boy我以前很内向的

he is used to going to bed late他习惯晚睡

metal is used to build cars

a lot of cars entered for this race 很多汽车参加了这项比赛

state your business 把你的事说出来

get down to business 着手处理正事

win the match 赢了比赛

at your service 听候吩咐

out of pocket 赔钱

as a matter of fact 实际上

pay extra expense另付费用

park the car 停车

be strange at 对...显得外行

lose some weight 减肥 gain some weight 长胖

in sight 在视线范围之内 at the sight of 看到

rich food 油腻的食物

come home late太晚回家

two return tickets to London, please 买两张到伦敦的往返票

Youth Hostel 青年旅馆

water the garden 给花园浇水

what a nuisance 真讨厌

not that long ago 没有那么久

wave to you 向你招手

I overtake you 赶上你

a large crowd of people had gathered 一大群人

-may I have two tickets please?

-I am sorry, we've sold out

-what a pity

-can I return these two tickets?

a large sum of money一大笔钱

I never dream of buying a house in Hangzhou

on fine afternoons天气晴朗的下午

towards evening 接近傍晚的时候

the battered car 撞坏的车

take my seat beside her

I get off the bus 下车

take A for B误把A当成B

lose one's way迷路

decide to go on a diet 决定减肥

the remains（尸体） of a snake

sticky pastry 粘粘的面糊

I hang up the receiver 挂断电话

loud enough to wake the dead

has a large circle of friends 交际甚广

closest friend 最亲密的朋友

a 21 mile tunnel 隧道

hold up the traffic 阻碍交通

open the packing cases 包装箱

fancy meeting you here! = Imagine meeting you here!

真想不到会在这见到你

she is always the first to arrive and the last to leave

play truant from school 逃学

don't be to hard on us

are you stopping for supper 你要留在这儿吃晚饭吗？

a party of famous actors and actresses get off 一群著名演员下车

expect a splendid crop 期待大丰收

shortly afterwards 没过多久，不久以后

after a time过了一会儿

before long 没过多久

soon afterwards 不久

a slip of the tongue 口误

I am fast asleep 睡得很熟

第一册

I must end the conversation

can you accompany me to ...

I can't hardly bear it

I won't repeat this kind of error

don't push me for an answer to your request催促

are your satisfied with your stay here?您在这里住得满意吗？

could you deliver my luggage to the airport in advance?可以提前把我行李送到机场吗？

is there anything valuable in it? 贵重 -> invaluable无价的 <-> inexpensive 便宜的

our team has entered for the competition 我们队已报名参加比赛

it makes me sick the way they laugh 他们笑起来的样子叫我恶心

you are the best in the office, anyone deserve it, you do如果有人该升职的话，那就是你

we must be hurry now 我们必须快点儿了

would you give me a lift home tonight让我搭便车

I am very nervous before I go on the stage上舞台前我很紧张

the price is beyond my price, I can't afford it

who is the landlord of this shop?店主

the shop is owned by my sister 我姐姐开的

is there any places of interest here? 这儿有什么有意思的地方吗？

you'd better avoid food containing fat then 最好避免含油脂的食物

this pattern suits this type of coat 这个图案适合这种外套

look, the teams are coming onto the field 看，队员们都进场了

The collections include tea sets, ancient coins, fans, root-carving, rare stone and so on

这些收藏包括茶具、古钱币、扇子、根雕、奇石等

a taxi will take you to the restaurant in 15 minutes

the plane will land soon 着陆

the car borke down and we were stranded on a lonely road

汽车坏了，我们被困在一条偏僻的路上

the situation's been hanging about for nearly a week 这种状况已经持续了将近一个星期

The factory was deserted ten years 这家工厂十年前就被废弃了

he mustn't eat rich food 油腻的食物

you must be home at half past ten 在家

can't get home so early 这么早我到不了家

she lost her way 她迷路了

I can ask him the way 问路

can you tell me the way to King Street?

can you get a pair for me, please? 给我一双

these shoes are in fashion now 流行

I feel awful, I have a terrible toothache 难受极了，牙痛得要命

-Have you ever been there? 你去过那吗

-Yes, I have. I was there in April

-but the weather was awful, it rained all the time

this house is for sale 这房子要出售

women always have the last word 女人总是最后说了算的

We've got plenty of time 我们有大把的时间

I think I passed in English and Mathematic考过

I'm sure I've got a low mark

It doesn't suit me at all 不合适我

-can we buy it on instalments?可以分期付款吗？

-of course, you can pay a deposit（预付定金） of thirty pounds, and then fourteen pounds a month for three years

I wanna tell you a true story. It happened to a friend of mine a year ago

I will certainly be more careful 我以后一定会多加注意

but my boss want me to do some extra work

第二册

I turned round 我回过头

the bird covered（越过） the distance in three minutes

everybody enters for 'The nicest Garden Competition' each year 参加

he gets a good salary, but he always borrows money from his friends and never pays it back

as usual, the police will be trying to keep order 维持秩序

I had an amusing experience last year, ...one the way, a young man waved to me, I stopped and he asked me for a lift

Apart from a few words, I don't know any French at all

I looked for my bag, I had left it on a chair beside the door 找我的提包，曾把它放在门边的椅子上

they drove away the little dog 赶走

passing planes can be heard night and day 过往飞机日夜不绝于耳

we like them in the same way that we like ...

they told stories by the campfire在篝火旁讲起了故事

the house by the lake is a restaurant

I don't trust those slick salesmen油嘴滑舌的

he took her into his service 他雇她做他的保姆

I turned to look at the children, but there weren't any in sight

我转过头去看那些孩子，但一个也不见

my wife was wearing a hat that looked like a lighthouse 灯塔

take a great many photographs of the mountains

right from the start there was trouble with ...从最开始...就有问题

everybody admires him for his great sense of humor

as he has a good record, we shall let him off this time

he said in a mournful voice 用悲伤的声调

he told them the news in a sad/excited voice

the drunk was unaware of the danager

they quickly dragged the drunk to safety

he slowed his car down while driving in heavy traffic

he intent to follow in his father's footsteps and to become a dentist继承某人的事业, ...

she turned a suitcase into a bed, and put the children inside it, covering them with all the clothes she could find把提箱当作小床

strange marks on the X-ray plates（底片） X光片子上奇怪的斑点

The strike is due to begin on Tuesday 定于星期二开始

send him a present to mark the occasion 为了纪念这个日子

at the time the murder was committed 在凶杀发生的时候

as the oceans have been overfished 过渡捕捞

underwater tricycle race 水下三轮车比赛

how did your clothes get into such a mess?

第三册 57

felt obliged to investigate 觉得有义务去

a trail of small animals一串，一系列

paw print 爪印

a wild puma had been spotted forty-five miles south of Londa 被发现

the puma will not attack a human being unless it is cornered 被逼得走投无路

the search proved difficult, for the puma was often observed at one place in the morning and at another place in the evening

this one must have been in the possession of a private collector

it is disturbing to think that ...

try to do something 努力做某事

manage to do something 设法完成某事

the clock strikes the hours 敲钟

catch sight of a figure看到一个人

come up to see me过来看我 come up with 想出

at one time 从前

houses--often three storeys high --were built of stone 三层楼高

the city was equipped with a drainage system

date from 始于

her hand rested on her hips 双手叉腰

manual work 体力活

smart black suit 漂亮的西装

overalls 工作服

set out to 打算，着手

she has set out to seduce Stephen她已经开始勾引...

the arcade was almost empty (商场的）走廊

admire a new display 欣赏着...

headlight （汽车等）前灯

mutilate 使残缺不全

The prisoners had been tortured and mutilated. 犯人遭受了酷刑并被殴打致残

a famous monastery 寺院

tunnel 隧道

a traveller is in difficulty

The monks prefer winter to summer of they have more privacy 清静，隐居

become submissive 柔顺的

one of things that fascinates us most about cats is the popular belief that they have nine lives

high-rise windowsill高层窗槛

colossal 庞大的

watertight 不漏水的

compartment （轮船的）密封舱，隔间 liner 班船

float 漂浮

narrowly 刚刚地

hardened 有经验的

officious 爱管闲事的

smuggler 走私者

nostril 鼻孔

coral 珊瑚

the officer unscrewed the cap and put the bottle to his nostrils

ripe fruit 成熟水果

life on a desert island is wretched 艰苦的

valiant 英勇的

pocket money 零用钱

stick 卡住

the fire brigade 消防队

oddly 古怪的

flicker 闪烁

flash 闪光

suspension 悬吊 <- suspend 悬挂

agreeable 宜人的

the longest suspension bridge in the world 世界上最长的吊桥

kidnapper 绑架者 ransom赎金

considerable 相当大的

take considerable interest in ...

pay a ransom of $1000

keep his word

overland 陆上的

bare 赤裸的

fame 名声

bitterly 厉害地

boxing match拳击比赛

run (电影等）连映

lines （剧本中的）台词

part 剧中的角色

falter 结巴说

gaoler 监狱长

squint 瞄，眯着（眼）看

octopus 章鱼

repulsive 令人反感的

I happened to be walking in my garden when I noticed ...

your stomach would turn at the idea of ...反胃

petrify 使惊呆

A skeleton in the cupboard（碗柜） 家丑

To varying degrees, we all have secrets which we do not want even our closest friends to learn

wares 货物，商品

assail纠缠 pester 纠缠

disembark 上岸

gesticulate （讲话时）打手势

outrageous 离谱

thrust 硬塞

speed -> sped

hide - hid

the words 'made in U.S.A' had been nearly inscribed 刻写

I began to walk away when a moment later, he ran after me and thrust the pen into my hands

dread 惧怕

hobble 跛行

console 安慰

distasteful 讨厌的

conscientious 认真的

recluse 隐士

Eric had lived as a recluse

eccentric （行为）古怪人 -> eccentricity 怪僻

lovable 可爱的

disregard 不顾，漠视

snob 势利小人

bedraggled 拖泥带水的

reprimand 训斥

stage 暗中策划

salvage 救助，打捞

sunken 沉没的

bullion 金条

scour 彻底搜索

submarine 潜水艇

naval 海军的

prelude 序幕，前奏

crockery 陶器 ratity 稀世珍品

windscreen 挡风玻璃

forbidding 望而生畏的

muster 鼓起

pretentious 自命不凡的

labyrinth 迷宫，难解的题目

musty 发霉的

assorted 各式各样的

junk 废品 litter 垃圾

prise 撬开

dagger 短剑

no one has to muster up courage to enter... 鼓起勇气

people bent on violence 倾向于暴力的人

like a scientist bent on making a discovery, he must cherish the hope that ...

arduous 艰巨的

his father meted out punishment with a slipper 用一只拖鞋来进行处罚

premises 经营场所；前提

muffle 捂住

credulous 轻信的

downfall 垮台

the brothers were reunited 重聚

dislocate v. 打乱(计划等)

reflect 细想

dawdle 磨蹭，慢吞吞地动或做

chug it 快喝

lodge a complaint/protest/appeal etc 提出投诉/抗议/上诉

conduct an experiment/a test 做试验

conduct a survey/investigation/review etc 进行调查

After years of conditioning, most of us have developed an unshakable faith in railway timetables.

经过多年的适应，大多数人对火车时刻表产生了一种不可动摇的信念

the journey lasted mere hour and seventeen minutes.旅途总共才需1小时17分钟

When I boarded the train, I could not help noticing that a great many local people got on as well

上车后，我不禁注意到许多当地人也上了车

scanty 贫乏的

a tool shed 工具棚 a cattle shed 牛棚

engrave 雕刻

boulder 大石块

a five-foot deep pit 五英尺深的坑

swerve 急转变

scoop 挖出

ominously 不吉利地

fissure （石、地的）深缝 crack 缝隙；高明的

renew 重复

astride 骑，跨

zigzag “之”字形

grind 磨擦

practical jokes 恶作剧

hoax 戏弄

self-respecting 自重的

pneumatic drill 风钻

archway 拱形门楼

remonstrate with 告诫

pastoral 田园的 idyllic 田园诗的

rapture 兴高采烈

they always go into raptures at the mere mention of the country.

extol 赞美，颂扬

glint 闪烁

pasture 牧场

dubious 可疑的

obstinately 固执地

caveman （远古）洞穴人 chasm 深坑 rubble 碎瓦 cleft 裂隙 cavern在洞穴 stalactite钟乳石 limestone石灰石

pot-holing 洞穴探险 pot-holer 洞穴探险者

solitude 孤独，寂寞

undertaking 任务，工作

foretell 预言 foresight 预见

glisten闪烁

Everest 珠穆朗玛峰

wade 涉水

waterfall 瀑布 waterspout 强大的水柱

rambler 漫步者

rig up 拼凑

eerie 可怕的

capsize （船）翻

hawser 粗缆绳

agonizing 精神紧张的，提心吊胆的

perch 处于(高处）

precariously 危险地

torrent 激流，洪流

fete 游乐会

winch 绞车

positively 绝对地，完全地

cramped 窄小的

stuffy 憋气的，闷气的

monotonous 枯燥的，乏味的

lull 催人欲睡

snatch 短时，片段

sleeper 卧铺

fumble 摸索

motorway 高速公路

ferry 渡船

seasick 晕船的

exhilarating 使人高兴的，令人兴奋的

escapist 逍遥者

breathtaking 激动人心的

soar 高飞

uncrumpled 衣冠整洁的，没有垮下来

contention 论点

untold 数不尽的

perpetual 永久的

obscure昏暗的 -> obscurity 默默无闻

nursery 托儿所

ignore 忽略 -> ignorance 无知，不懂

newlyweds 新婚夫妇

gaily 愉快地

advisory 咨询的

outlet 出路

handyman 手巧的人，能工巧匠

resourceful 足智多谋的

rickety 要散架的，晃动的

clog 堵塞

delusion 错觉

dismantle 拆卸

nag 唠叨不休

When lights fuse, furniture gets rickety, pipes get clogged, or vacuum cleaners fail to operate

每当电灯保险丝烧断、家具松动、管道堵塞，吸尘器不工作时,

sheer 纯粹的，不掺杂的

pesticide 杀虫剂

fertilizer 肥料

insidious 阴险的，潜伏

burglar 窃贼 -> burgle 入室偷窃

irritation 烦躁

incessantly 连续不断地

whine 牢骚

snore 打鼾

no offense 无意冒犯 offender 冒犯者

staggering 令人吃惊的

hospitable 好客的 hostile 不友好的

fresco 壁画

straggle 蔓延，散乱分布

rag 破烂衣服

shawl 围巾

rambling 杂乱无章的

immaculate 清洁的，无污点的

lavishly 慷慨地，大方地

gleam 发亮，闪光

scrub擦拭，刷洗

Aunt presided over an invisible army of servants that continuously scrubbed, cleaned, and polished

enlightened 开明的

fickleness 变化无常

unrelenting 不屈不挠的

qualification 资格，能力

mirth 欢笑，高兴

cellar 地窖

the shifting population 流动人口

When she came in with the last course 最后一道菜

resolution 决心

formidable 令人畏惧的

inveterate 根深蒂固的

pitfall 陷阱，圈套

assiduously 刻苦地

unsettle 使不安

taunt 嘲笑

jibe 嘲弄，挖苦

good-humouredly 和气地，心情好地

wane 逐渐变小，变弱

hypnotize 使欲睡，使蒙胧

undoing 祸根，毁灭的原因

Past experience has taught us that...

fend off 挡开，避开

mainframe n. 主机，中央处理机

clerical adj. 办公室工作的

Bagrit dismissed the idea that computers would learn to 'think' for themselves and would 'rule the world', which people liked to believe in those days. Bagrit foresaw a time when computers would be small enough to hold in the hand

tint v. 给……染色

observant adj. 观察力敏锐的 observer, observation

dispel v. 驱散，消除

outlandish adj. 稀奇古怪的

cosmetic n. 化妆品

outrageous adj. 无理的，令人不能容忍的

fanciful adj. 想像出来的

insoluble adj. 不可溶解的

freckle n. 雀斑

concoction n. 调制品

intoxicate v. 陶醉，得意忘形

clutch v. 抓住

adorn v. 装饰，打扮

high-handed adj. 高压的，专横的

over-zealously adv. 过分热情地

parliamentary adj. 国会的

grievance n. 不平，冤屈

accusation n. 谴责，指控

ascertain v. 查出，查明

prejudiced adj. 有偏见的，不公平的

Swede 瑞典人 -> Sweden瑞典

contaminate v. 弄脏

wasp 黄蜂 moth 飞蛾

revulsion n. 厌恶

uncanny 神秘的，不可思议的

entranced adj. 出神的

sheltered adj. 伤不着的，无危险的

luscious adj. 甘美的

ingenuity 机灵

solar 太阳系的

Venus金星 Jupiter木星 Mars火星

orbit 运行轨道

blot 污点

bacteria 细菌

oxygen 氧气

overtake v. 突然降临

predecessor 前任，前辈

stall 牲口棚

sweeping 范围广大的，彻底的， <- sweep 扫除

juncture 时刻，关头

unduly 过度地

stoutly 牢固地，粗壮的

grapple 抓住

mortally 致命地

comprehensive 广泛的;丰富的

milometer 计程表

spire (教堂的)塔尖

retrace 返回，重走

stumble 趔趄地走

negligence 粗心大意

lurk 潜藏

inconceivable 不可思议的

veritable 真正的，地地道道的

magpie 喜欢收藏物品的人

composure 镇静，沉着

intruder 入侵者(尤指欲行窃者)

toss 扔

constable 警察

ransack 洗劫

balcony 阳台

fussy 大惊小怪的，小题大作的

A spot of bother 一点儿小麻烦

amass 积聚

indiscriminate 不加选择的

clutter 一堆杂物

requisite 必需品

mania 癖好

remote (机会，可能性)少的，小的

strong-minded 意志坚强的 like-minded 志趣相投的 quick-minded 头脑敏捷的

bearing 关系，联系

contented 心满意足的

cupboards

intellectual 知识分子

abstruse 深奥的

reproach 责备

befell 发生

inhere

that key will come in handy（方便） if you lock yourself out

look, the teams are coming onto the field 看，队员们都进场了

everybody enters for 'The nicest Garden Competition' each year 参加

he gets a good salary, but he always borrows money from his friends and never pays it back

I had an amusing experience last year, ...one the way, a young man waved to me, I stopped and he asked me for a lift

I looked for my bag, I had left it on a chair beside the door 找我的提包，曾把它放在门边的椅子上

passing planes can be heard night and day 过往飞机日夜不绝于耳

we like them in the same way that we like ...

as he has a good record, we shall let him off this time

this pattern suits this type of coat 这个图案适合这种外套

The collections include tea sets, ancient coins, fans, root-carving, rare stone and so on

这些收藏包括茶具、古钱币、扇子、根雕、奇石等

the car broke down and we were stranded on a lonely road

汽车坏了，我们被困在一条偏僻的路上

the situation's been hanging about for nearly a week 这种状况已经持续了将近一个星期

The factory was deserted ten years 这家工厂十年前就被废弃了

they told stories by the campfire在篝火旁讲起了故事

he took her into his service 他雇她做他的保姆

take a great many photographs of the mountains

right from the start there was trouble with ...从最开始...就有问题

he said in a mournful voice 用悲伤的声调

the drunk was unaware of the danger, they quickly dragged the drunk to safety

at the time the murder was committed 在凶杀发生的时候

as the oceans have been overfished 过渡捕捞

how did your clothes get into such a mess?

your stomach would turn at the idea of ...反胃

I began to walk away when a moment later, he ran after me and thrust the pen into my hands